# MET-2450: ROBOTICS AND AUTOMATION IN SMART MANUFACTURING

## **Cuyahoga Community College**

## Viewing: MET-2450 : Robotics and Automation in Smart Manufacturing

Board of Trustees:

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Subject Code MET - Mech Eng/Manuf Ind Eng Tech

Course Number:

2450

#### Title:

4

Robotics and Automation in Smart Manufacturing

#### **Catalog Description:**

Introduces the students to the foundations of Smart Manufacturing and Industry 4.0. The practical application includes automation, process control, quality principles, and big manufacturing/service data analytic. The CSM line is an intelligent manufacturing system using the latest industry 4.0 connected advanced manufacturing equipment and training problem-solving and integration skills.

Credit Hour(s):

Lecture Hour(s): 2 Lab Hour(s): 6

## Requisites

#### Prerequisite and Corequisite

MET-1120 Computer Applications and Programming.

## **Outcomes**

#### Course Outcome(s):

Demonstrate competency and skill set required for Smart Manufacturing/industry 4.0.

#### Objective(s):

- a. Explain how Industry 4.0 technology enables intelligent manufacturing systems.
- b. Describe and identify automation components, such as PLC, robot, vision, safety, IIoT, pneumatics, vacuum, motors, VFD, laser, machining, CNC programming, process engineering, manufacturing.
- c. Apply Industry 4.0 automation components to automate advanced manufacturing equipment and troubleshoot the production line.
- d. Demonstrate the skills in modern manufacturing automation.

#### Course Outcome(s):

Examine the role of each part and IIOT in an integrated manufacturing system by exploring each of the system's components to discover how they interrelate.

#### Objective(s):

a. Analyze the role of PLCs, robot, vision, safety, IIoT, pneumatics, vacuum, motors, VFD, laser, machining, CNC programming, process engineering, manufacturing in a integrated manufacturing system.

- b. Troubleshoot advanced manufacturing equipment and the production line.
- c. Explain level I, II, III of mechatronics
- d. Explain the integration of a line and skills for modern manufacturing.
- e. Program FANUC LR Mate 200iD/7L robotic machine tender to load and unload the CNC vertical machining center.
- f. Select automated manufacturing work holder for CNC machining center.
- g. Explain vision inspection of machining operation.
- h. Describe the operation of Laser etching of machined parts.
- i. Explain vision inspection of etching.
- j. Explain vision guided picking and sorting at assembly and packaging.
- k. Explain packaging of complete kit in logo printed box with a choice of colors.
- I. Explain advanced PLC to robot control.
- m. Demonstrate the programming of Rockwell Logix 5000 series PLC's.
- n. Demonstrate the programming of Rockwell HMI panel view interface touch screens.
- o. Recognize fenceless robot cells with safety area scan.
- p. Identify smart sensor technology over Balluff I/O Link with diagnostics.
- q. Explain project-based mechatronics at each operation.
- r. Identify dual-purpose end of arm tooling (EOAT) on robots with vacuum and mechanical gripping.
- s. Program and operate conveyors with variable speed drives (VFD).
- t. Explain the application of RFID manufacturing process tracking.
- u. Describe the modular robot work cells and its applications.
- v. Describe functions of mechatronics subsystems in a complex system.
- w. Explain how subsystems work together.
- x. Troubleshoot localized malfunctions, identify their causes/sources, correct them by repairing/replacing defective components, or document them for resolution by appropriate experts.
- y. Perform routine preventive maintenance.
- z. Implement safety regulations required for system operation.

#### Course Outcome(s):

Demonstrate the functions of different components of Smart Manufacturing/ Industry 4.0.

#### Objective(s):

- a. Identify and describe components Smart Manufacturing/Industry 4.0.
- b. Control process through machine tending by robots.
- c. Operate integrated manufacturing line.

#### Course Outcome(s):

Apply the concept of data-driven troubleshooting and analytics to optimize the production line.

#### Objective(s):

- a. Apply the concept of data-driven decision making in planning and implementing Industry 4.0.
- b. Analyze operational data to identify problems and proffer solutions.

#### Methods of Evaluation:

- a. Quizzes
- b. Text assignments
- c. Tests
- d. Laboratory assignments
- e. Participation
- f. Instructor observation/evaluation of student lab exercise performance

#### **Course Content Outline:**

- a. Pre-Test
- b. Robot system
  - i. Components
  - ii. Major and minor axes
  - iii. Joints
  - iv. Links
  - v. Servo motors
  - vi. Serial pulse coders
  - vii. Software and operating system
  - viii. Controller types
  - ix. Deadman switch positions
- c. Teach pendant
  - i. Functions
  - ii. Standard teach pendant vs. ipendant
  - iii. Quick menu
  - iv. Full menu
  - v. Function menu
  - vi. Status indicators
  - vii. Deadman switch positions
- d. Power up, jogging and initial setup
  - i. Powering up robot
  - ii. Jogging the robot in joint and world
  - iii. Viewing positional data
  - iv. Robot axes limits
  - v. Robot mastering
- e. Robot to computer communication
- f. Components
- g. Robot and computer parameters for communication
- h. How to test communication
- i. How to access the robot web page to set up the vision
  - i. Access vision set up screen
  - ii. Perform setup of vision
  - iii. How to check and/or change the robot IP address
  - iv. How to check and/or change the computer IP address
  - v. How to ping devices to ensure good communication
  - vi. How to access the robot web page
  - vii. Use the robot web page to access the vision setup screen
- j. Perform error recovery
  - i. How to check for impediments to servo power-up
  - ii. How to remove impediments to servo power-up
- k. Tool frames
  - i. Tool frame overview
  - ii. Tool frames for vision
  - iii. Tool frame for robot applicator
  - iv. User frames necessary for use with the vision system
  - v. Use a tool frame
  - vi. Offset user frame
  - vii. Teaching the calibration grid frame
    - 1. Using the four-point method
    - 2. Using the five-point method
- I. Fenceless robot cells with safety area scan
- m. Setup an Inspection process
  - i. The single view inspection process
  - ii. 2-D multi-view vision process
  - iii. 3-D inspection process
  - iv. Setup the camera

- 1. Lens
- 2. Camera cable
- 3. Multiplexor
- 4. Communication cable
- 5. Calibration grid
- 6. Laser vision sensor
- 7. 3D multiplexer
- n. Train the vision system to recognize the part
- o. Program the robot for vision interface and part handling
- p. Camera properties
- i. Focal length
  - ii. CCD (Charge-coupled device) width
  - iii. Standoff
  - iv. Field of view
- q. Setup 2D or 3DL single view process
  - i. Calibration screens for 2D vision
  - ii. Calibration procedure for 2D vision
  - iii. Height variations
  - iv. Perspective calibration
  - v. Orthogonal calibration
  - vi. Process screens for 2D vision
- r. Digital fundamentals and PLCs factory of the future
  - i. PLC hardware
  - ii. Basic internal operation (flow of information) of a PLC
    - 1. I/O data tables
    - 2. Scan
    - 3. Memory calculations (bytes and bits)
- s. Basic ladder logic programming
  - i. Branches, rungs, I/O
  - ii. XIO
  - iii. XIC
  - iv. Seal-in
- t. Advanced PLC to robot control
  - i. Program PLC
  - ii. Program robot
  - iii. Interface robot to automate manufacturing process
- u. Rockwell Logix 5000 series PLC programming
  - i. Program Rockwell Logix PLC
  - ii. Use of PLC to integrate robot to manufacturing system
  - iii. Troubleshooting techniques for PLC programs
- v. Rockwell HMI panelview interface touch screens
  - i. Identification of panel components
  - ii. Operation of PLC panel
- w. Smart sensor technology over Balluff I/O Link with diagnostics
  - i. Identification of different sensors
  - ii. Wire sensors for automation
  - iii. Troubleshooting of sensors
  - iv. Differentiation between normally closed and normally open sensors
  - v. Differentiation between analog and digital sensors and their applications
- x. CNC Fanuc control programming and operation
  - i. Identification components of Fanuc controller panel
  - ii. Write CNC code for Fanuc controller
  - iii. Troubleshoot CNC code for Fanuc controller
  - iv. Set up CNC for operations including tooling
  - v. Perform test run of CNC code

## Resources

Rick Calverley. CNC Manufacturing Technology. G-W, 2020.

Max Rabiee. Programmable Logic Controllers: Hardware and Programming. 4th. G-W, 2018.

Fanuc Robotics System. Fanuc Robotics System R-330iB controller iRvision 2D MATVIR2DB0317CE. Rev. B.

Fanuc Robotics. Fanuc Robotics Handling Tool Operations and Programing MATAGHAND0318CE. Rev. E. 2018.

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