# HTEC-1120: CRITICAL THINKING IN HEALTHCARE

# **Cuyahoga Community College**

Viewing: HTEC-1120: Critical Thinking in Healthcare

**Board of Trustees:** 

2012-05-25

**Academic Term:** 

Fall 2021

**Subject Code** 

HTEC - Health Technology

Course Number:

1120

Title:

Critical Thinking in Healthcare

### **Catalog Description:**

Designed for health careers students. Overview of principles involved in critical and creative thinking with an emphasis on practical applications in the healthcare environment. A discussion of skillful analysis, assessment and communication in the problem-solving process.

# Credit Hour(s):

1

#### Lecture Hour(s):

1

# Requisites

## **Prerequisite and Corequisite**

ENG-0995 Applied College Literacies, or appropriate score on English Placement Test.

Note: ENG-0990 Language Fundamentals II taken prior to Fall 2021 will also meet prerequisite requirements.

## **Outcomes**

# Course Outcome(s):

Utilize critical thinking skills to recognize problems and raise questions, gather evidence to support answers and solutions, and evaluate alternative solutions in the healthcare setting.

## Objective(s):

- 1. Evaluate alternative solutions using ethical approaches.
- 2. Demonstrate a working concept of critical thinking as problem solving.
- 3. Assess one's critical thinking mindset using an open-minded approach.
- 4. Apply standards to develop and prioritize solutions to problems.
- 5. Utilize appropriate resources to locate and assess credible health-related sources of information.

## Course Outcome(s):

Apply effective communication skills to deliver patient care using a critical thinking approach.

# Objective(s):

- 1. Identify effective professional communication techniques, especially in terms of speaking and listening to patients and colleagues.
- 2. Choose appropriate categories of questions to effectively communicate with others.
- 3. Describe why collaboration with others is often essential to thinking critically.

#### Methods of Evaluation:

- 1. Quizzes and exams
- 2. Written assignments
- 3. Student participation, including in class and online activities
- 4. Attendance
- 5. Group projects

#### **Course Content Outline:**

- 1. Basics of critical thinking
  - a. Definitions and key words
  - b. Thinking as a process to understand our experiences
  - c. Attitudes and habits that prevent and encourage critical thinking
- 2. Understanding the concepts of reasoning
  - a. Standards
  - b. Elements
  - c. Intellectual traits
  - d. Analyzing thinking for flaws
  - e. The functions of the mind
- 3. Recognizing the importance of communication
  - a. Effective communication techniques
  - b. Importance of questioning and the categories of questions
  - c. Application to healthcare settings
- 4. Strategies of self-assessment in the thinking process
  - a. Critical thinking mindset self-rating tool
  - b. Communication skills survey
  - c. Analysis of ego-centric vs. socio-centric thinking
  - d. Dealing with irrational thought
- 5. Fundamentals of ethical decision-making
  - a. Concepts and principles
  - b. Framework for ethical decision making
  - c. Problem solving and decision making strategies
  - d. Collaboration with others
  - e. Application to healthcare scenarios
- 6. Analysis of arguments
  - a. Criteria for identification of key points in the argument
  - b. Identifying and locating credible evidence
  - c. Recognize and value various viewpoints
  - d. Explore issues from multiple perspectives
- 7. Strategic thinking processes
  - a. Apply rational thinking to healthcare disciplines
  - b. Verbalize a choice for action based on 'for' and 'against' viewpoints
  - c. Judge the reliability of information
  - d. Understand the interdependence of thoughts, feelings and desires
  - e. Apply to essays and/or healthcare case studies

## Resources

Moore, Brooke and Richard Parker. Critical Thinking. 12th ed. New Jersey. McGraw Hill Higher Education, 2016.

Vaughn, Lewis. *The Power of Critical Thinking: Effective Reasoning About Ordinary and Extraordinary Claims.* 5th ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 2015.

Elder, Linda and Richard Paul. 30 Days to Better Thinking and Better Living Through Critical Thinking. New Jersey: Pearson Education, 2013.

Boss, Judith A. THINK: Critical Thinking and Logic Skills for Everyday Life. 4th ed. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill, 2016.

Pozgar, George D. Legal and Ethical Issues for Health Professionals. 4th ed. Burlington, MA: Jones and Bartlett Learning, 2016.

Facione, Peter and Carol Ann Gittens. Think Critically. 3rd ed. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Education, 2016.

Aveyard, Helen, et al. A Beginner's Guide to Critical Thinking and Writing in Health and Social Care. 2nd ed. Open University Press: McGraw-Hill Education, 2015.

LearningExpress. Critical Thinking Skills Success in 20 Minutes a Day. 3rd ed. NY: LearningExpress, 2015.

### **Resources Other**

- 1. Foundation for Critical Thinking: www.criticalthinking.org (http://www.criticalthinking.org/)
- 2. The Kennedy Institute of Ethics: https://kennedyinstitute.georgetown.edu/

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