

# ATLT-2040: WIRE ROPE APPLICATIONS I

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## Cuyahoga Community College

**Viewing: ATLT-2040 : Wire Rope Applications I**

**Board of Trustees:**

2015-12-03

**Academic Term:**

Spring 2019

**Subject Code**

ATLT - AIT-Lifting Technologies

**Course Number:**

2040

**Title:**

Wire Rope Applications I

**Catalog Description:**

Intermediate course covering wire rope applications common to the lifting and rigging industry. Includes understanding wire rope terminology, wire rope constructions, characteristics of various wire rope constructions, and general understanding of wire rope selection.

**Credit Hour(s):**

1

**Lecture Hour(s):**

1

## Requisites

**Prerequisite and Corequisite**

Departmental approval: admission to Lifting Technologies apprenticeship program.

## Outcomes

**Course Outcome(s):**

Discuss the different wire rope constructions and describe the advantages and/or drawbacks associated with each construction, as well as rope installation & maintenance.

**Objective(s):**

1. List and define the terms that pertain to wire rope.
2. Discuss history and grades of steel of wire rope in lifting industry.
3. Discuss the wire rope manufacturing process and explain the function of respective components.
4. Describe the advantages and drawbacks of various wire rope constructions.
5. Differentiate between right and left lay rope.
6. Differentiate between lang lay and regular lay rope.
7. Discuss procedures to follow for proper installation of wire rope on overhead cranes.

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**Methods of Evaluation:**

1. Participation
2. Assignments
3. Quizzes & Exams
4. Practical application projects

**Course Content Outline:**

1. Terminology
  - a. Core
  - b. Strand

- c. Wires
  - d. Viscosity
  - e. Right lay
  - f. Left lay
  - g. Lang lay
  - h. Regular lay
  - i. Reel
  - j. Drum
  - k. Chinese fingers/Kellum grips
  - l. Plow steel
  - m. Improved plow steel
  - n. Extra improved plow steel
  - o. Extra extra improved plow steel
  - p. Independent wire rope core (IWRC)
  - q. Fiber core (FC)
  - r. Wrap
  - s. Layer
2. History
- a. Pre 1960's
    - i. Grades of steel used
    - ii. Core type
  - b. Current
    - i. Improved grades of steel
      - 1. Extra improved steel
      - 2. Extra extra improved
      - 3. High performance ropes
  - c. Manufacturing evolution
3. Manufacture and components
- a. Manufacture
    - i. Rod
    - ii. Wire
    - iii. Strands
    - iv. Traceability
  - b. Components
    - i. Wire
    - ii. Strands
    - iii. Core
4. Wire Rope Constructions
- a. General purpose wire ropes
    - i. 6X19 classification
    - ii. 6X36 classification
  - b. Special constructions and high performance wire rope
    - i. Rotation resistant ropes
    - ii. Compacted strand wire rope
    - iii. Compacted (swaged) wire rope
    - iv. Plastic coated wire rope
    - v. Plastic filled wire rope
    - vi. Plastic coated or plastic filled IWRC wire rope
  - c. Right lay
  - d. Regular lay
  - e. Lang lay
5. Advantages and drawbacks
- a. Advantages
    - i. Abrasion resistant
    - ii. Fatigue resistant
    - iii. Crush resistant
  - b. Drawbacks

- i. Stiffness
  - ii. Bending fatigue
  - iii. Wire size
- 6. Lang & regular lay
- 1.Wire & core
  - 1. Parallel to core
  - 2. Angular to core
  - 3. Abrasion resistant
  - 4. Crushing susceptibility
    - a. Left lay and right lay
    - b. Rope installation
- a.Cable lay out
- b.Reel orientation
- c.Top/bottom of reel
- d.Joining new to existing
  - 1. Maintenance and lubrication
- 1.Maintenance
  - 1. Inspection
  - 2. Clip torque
- 2.Lubrication
  - 1. Viscosity
  - 2. Penetration
- Tackiness

## Resources

Handbook of Rigging for Construction and Industrial Orientation. *Rossnagel, Higgins, and McDonald*. 4th ed. Boston, MA: McGraw Hill, 1998.

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Wire Rope Technical Board. *Wire Rope Sling User's Manual*. 3rd ed. Alexandria, VA: Wire Rope Technical Publishing, 2007.

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Leach, Robert. *Rigger's Bible*. Revised Edition. Springfield, MO: Roark Printing, 1955.

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## Resources Other

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- 1. <https://www.asme.org>
- 2. <https://www.osha.com>
- 3. <https://www.wstda.com>
- 4. <https://www.mazzellacompanies.com>

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